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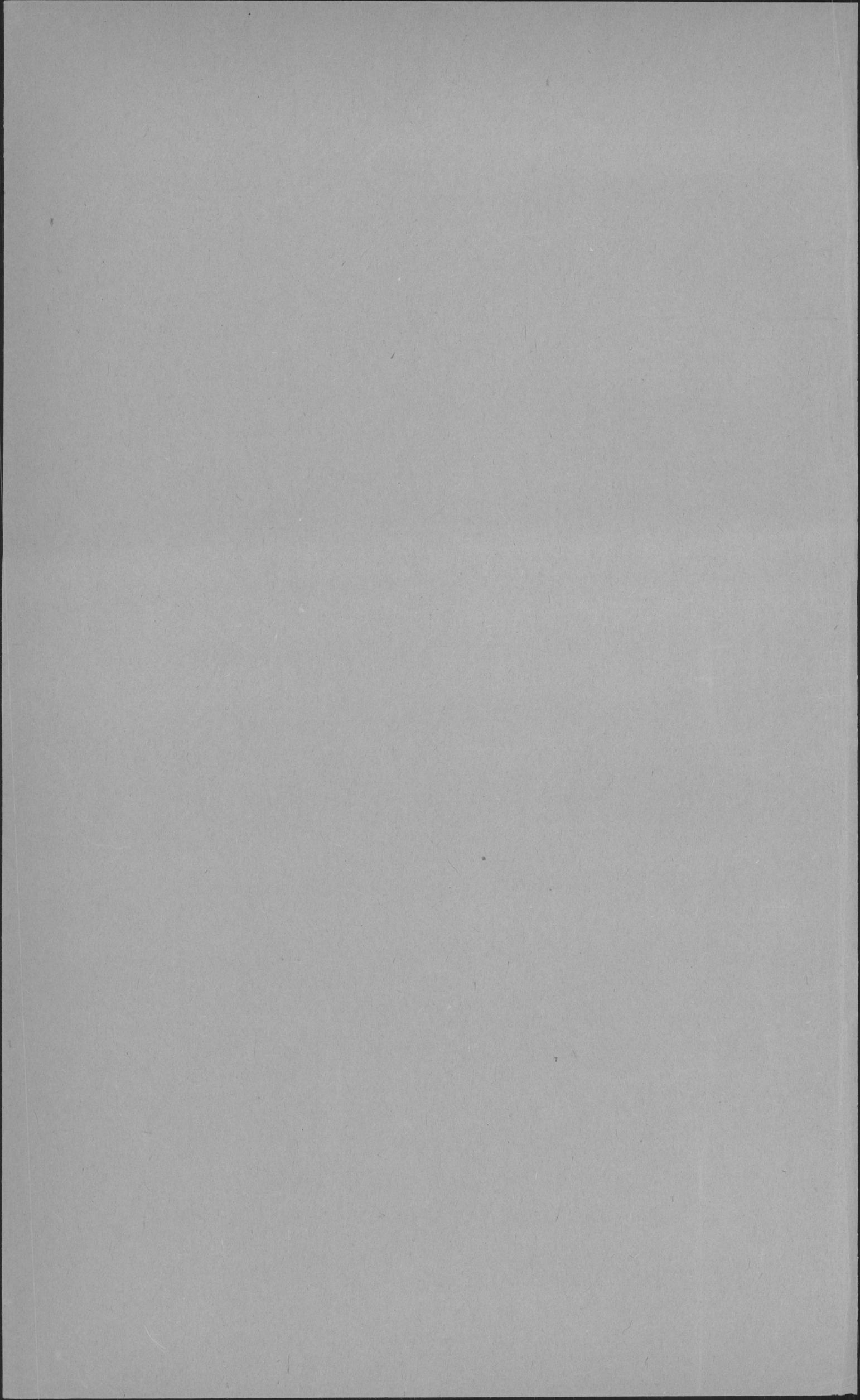
COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,  
AUSTRALIA.



Monthly Bulletin of  
**EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS**

**No. 193 DECEMBER, 1957**

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER  
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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - AUSTRALIA

NO. 193 - DECEMBER, 1957.

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTES

Except where otherwise specified, employment figures contained in this Bulletin are based on data obtained from the 1933 Census, the Civilian Register of 1943, the Occupation Survey of 1945, Annual Censuses of Factory Production, and returns from Governmental Bodies, together with Pay-roll Tax returns. Pay-roll Tax returns at present cover approximately 80 per cent. of the total estimated number of wage and salary earners in civilian employment (excluding rural and female private domestics) and are lodged by all employers paying more than £200 per week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government Bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act (1941-1957)). This Act, when originally introduced in 1941, required employers paying wages of more than £20 per week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £80 per week from 1st October, 1953 and to £120 per week from 1st September, 1954. The present exemption limit of £200 per week was introduced in September, 1957.

The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "Wage and salary earners" on pay-rolls or "In employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include persons employed part-time.

PREFACE

The figures relating to employment published in this Bulletin are estimates. The Census of June, 1954, may show the need for some revision in the monthly aggregates. It is not anticipated, however, that any such revisions will affect the trends shown by the figures in Tables 1 to 9. Some revisions will be necessary in the totals and trends in employment shown for individual industries (particularly manufacturing) in Tables 8 and 9. Tables showing employment in individual classes of factory are not published pending review.

2. Call-ups for short periods of National Service Training have occurred from time to time since August, 1951, and other variations occur in numbers of personnel in the Services. These are shown in item 4 below and in Table 4 page 3 hereof.

**TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA**  
(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)  
(Thousands)

	1956		1957				
	November	December	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>MALES</b>							
1. In Private Employment	1424.7	1420.1	1410.0	1413.8	1413.9	1413.9	1412.5
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Bodies -							
Defence Group (a)	29.0	29.0	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.9	28.9
Other	133.6	133.6	137.1	137.4	137.9	138.3	138.7
State and Semi-Governmental	373.8	373.5	376.7	375.9	376.2	374.9	374.9
Local Government Bodies	66.2	66.4	65.7	65.9	66.0	65.9	66.5
2. Total Governmental	602.6	602.5	608.1	607.9	608.9	608.0	609.0
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	2027.3	2022.6	2018.1	2021.7	2022.8	2021.9	2021.5
4. Defence Forces (Permanent, Oversea and National Service Trainees in Camp) (b)	50.3	47.5	49.1	45.4	48.7	48.4	44.5
5. Total, Civilian Employees, Defence Forces and Trainees	2077.6	2070.1	2067.2	2067.1	2071.5	2070.3	2066.0
<b>FEMALES</b>							
1. In Private Employment	635.9	635.4	628.7	631.5	635.2	641.9	641.8
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Bodies -							
Defence Group (a)	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2
Other	39.5	38.7	40.1	40.0	39.6	39.7	39.2
State and Semi-Governmental	77.6	77.2	80.9	80.6	80.6	80.5	80.1
Local Government Bodies	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6
2. Total Governmental	129.6	128.4	133.6	133.2	133.0	133.1	132.1
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	765.5	763.8	762.3	764.7	768.2	775.0	773.9
4. Defence Forces (Permanent and Oversea)	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
5. Total, Civilian Employees and Defence Forces	767.4	765.7	764.1	766.5	770.0	776.8	775.7
<b>PERSONS</b>							
1. In Private Employment	2060.6	2055.5	2038.7	2045.3	2049.1	2055.8	2054.3
In Governmental Employment -							
Commonwealth Bodies -							
Defence Group (a)	35.2	35.2	34.7	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.1
Other	173.1	172.3	177.2	177.4	177.5	178.0	177.9
State and Semi-Governmental	451.4	450.7	457.6	456.5	456.8	455.4	455.0
Local Government Bodies	72.5	72.7	72.2	72.4	72.6	72.6	73.1
2. Total Governmental	732.2	730.9	741.7	741.1	741.9	741.1	741.1
3. Grand Total in Civilian Employment	2792.8	2786.4	2780.4	2786.4	2791.0	2796.9	2795.4
4. Defence Forces (Permanent, Oversea and National Service Trainees in Camp) (b)	52.2	49.4	50.9	47.2	50.5	50.2	46.3
5. Total, Civilian Employees, Defence Forces and Trainees	2845.0	2835.8	2831.3	2833.6	2841.5	2847.1	2841.7

(a) Comprises employees of the Departments of Air, Army, Navy, Defence, Supply and Defence Production. (b) Excludes rural workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training but includes non-enlisted personnel.

I. GENERAL SUMMARYTABLE 1 - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
July	(a) 1996.0	2021.9	2022.2	738.7	757.6	762.0	(a) 2734.7	2779.5	2784.2
August	1999.6	2020.0	2018.1	740.9	756.3	762.3	2740.5	2776.3	2780.4
September	2003.1	2020.1	2021.7	743.9	757.0	764.7	2747.0	2777.1	2786.4
October	2001.7	2018.1	2022.8	747.8	759.3	768.2	2749.5	2777.4	2791.0
November	2012.4	2027.3	2021.9	756.1	765.5	775.0	2768.5	2792.8	2796.9
December	2012.9	2022.6	2021.5	758.2	763.8	773.9	2771.1	2786.4	2795.4
January	(a) 1990.7	2017.5		752.2	758.7		(a) 2742.9	2776.2	
February	2018.8	2026.0		759.4	766.5		2778.2	2792.5	
March	2020.1	2029.0		762.2	768.8		2782.3	2797.8	
April	2025.4	2022.3		760.3	765.1		2785.7	2787.4	
May	2028.1	2026.3		760.6	764.5		2788.7	2790.8	
June	2025.9	2026.4		758.9	762.4		2784.8	2788.8	

(a) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 2 - DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Permanent and Oversea Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp (a)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
July	59.9	59.6	49.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	62.0	61.6	51.1
August	60.2	59.6	49.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	62.4	61.5	50.9
September	60.1	58.8	45.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	62.2	60.7	47.2
October	60.0	58.0	48.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	62.0	59.9	50.5
November	51.9	50.3	48.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	53.9	52.2	50.2
December	49.8	47.5	44.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	51.8	49.4	46.3
January	59.9	57.2		2.0	1.9		61.9	59.1	
February	60.1	57.7		2.0	1.8		62.1	59.5	
March	58.4	55.1		1.9	1.8		60.3	56.9	
April	58.9	48.0		1.9	1.9		60.8	49.9	
May	58.6	46.8		2.0	1.9		60.6	48.7	
June	57.3	46.0		2.0	1.9		59.3	47.9	

(a) Non-enlisted personnel are included. Rural workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training are excluded.

TABLE 3 - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, DEFENCE FORCES AND TRAINEES : AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
July	(a) 2055.9	2081.5	2071.5	740.8	759.6	763.8	(a) 2796.7	2841.1	2835.3
August	2059.8	2079.6	2067.2	743.1	758.2	764.1	2802.9	2837.8	2831.3
September	2063.2	2078.9	2067.1	746.0	758.9	766.5	2809.2	2837.8	2833.6
October	2061.7	2076.1	2071.5	749.8	761.2	770.0	2811.5	2837.3	2841.5
November	2064.3	2077.6	2070.3	758.1	767.4	776.8	2822.4	2845.0	2847.1
December	2062.7	2070.1	2066.0	760.2	765.7	775.7	2822.9	2835.8	2841.7
January	(a) 2050.6	2074.7		754.2	760.6		(a) 2804.8	2835.3	
February	2078.9	2083.7		761.4	768.3		2840.3	2852.0	
March	2078.5	2084.1		764.1	770.6		2842.6	2854.7	
April	2084.3	2070.3		762.2	767.0		2846.5	2837.3	
May	2085.7	2073.1		762.6	766.4		2849.3	2839.5	
June	2083.2	2072.4		760.9	764.3		2844.1	2836.7	

(a) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 4 - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA  
(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)  
(Thousands)

Month	Civilian Employees (excluding Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)									Defence Forces (b)	
	Males			Females			Persons				
	Governmental Bodies (a)	Private Employment	Total	Governmental Bodies (a)	Private Employment	Total	Governmental Bodies (a)	Private Employment	Total		
1939 July	349.8	943.3	1,293.1	55.2	381.9	437.1	405.0	1,325.2	1,730.2	12.9	
1941 July	375.3	988.1	1,363.4	70.8	485.4	556.2	446.1	1,473.5	1,919.6	284.6	
1942 June	420.9	888.6	1,309.5	100.8	502.8	603.6	521.7	1,391.4	1,913.1	634.0	
1943 June	413.3	859.9	1,273.2	135.9	504.8	640.7	549.2	1,364.7	1,913.9	729.0	
1944 June	404.5	871.1	1,275.6	134.0	497.5	631.5	538.5	1,368.6	1,907.1	704.4	
1945 June	400.2	896.1	1,296.3	124.8	494.6	619.4	525.0	1,390.7	1,915.7	648.9	
1946 June	435.0	1,071.5	1,506.5	94.0	502.0	596.0	529.0	1,573.5	2,102.5	143.4	
1947 June	472.0	1,177.4	1,649.4	92.1	527.5	619.6	564.1	1,704.9	2,269.0	54.0	
1948 June	494.0	1,236.9	1,730.9	94.9	549.1	644.0	588.9	1,786.0	2,374.9	39.3	
1949 May (c)	518.9	1,268.2	1,787.1	99.2	564.9	664.1	618.1	1,833.1	2,451.2	33.6	
1950 June	554.3	1,304.4	1,858.7	107.7	580.5	688.2	662.0	1,884.9	2,546.9	33.7	
1951 June	571.2	1,340.3	1,911.5	113.9	604.9	718.8	685.1	1,945.2	2,630.3	44.3	
1952 June (d)	578.4	1,329.7	1,908.1	115.3	564.1	679.4	693.7	1,893.8	2,587.5	69.4	
1953 June	567.8	1,319.0	1,886.8	112.0	561.7	673.7	679.8	1,880.7	2,560.5	67.4	
1954 June	581.4	1,367.0	1,948.4	114.5	593.0	707.5	695.9	1,960.0	2,655.9	62.1	
1955 June	599.1	1,401.4	2,000.5	122.8	615.7	738.5	721.9	2,017.1	2,739.0	59.8	
1956 June	604.9	1,421.0	2,025.9	129.8	629.1	758.9	734.7	2,050.1	2,784.8	59.3	
1957 June	609.5	1,416.9	2,026.4	132.8	629.6	762.4	742.3	2,046.5	2,788.8	47.9	
1955 November	595.2	1,417.2	2,012.4	124.9	631.2	756.1	720.1	2,048.4	2,768.5	53.9	
December	596.3	1,416.6	2,012.9	124.0	634.2	758.2	720.3	2,050.8	2,771.1	51.8	
1956 Jan. (e)	595.3	1,395.4	1,990.7	123.9	628.3	752.2	719.2	2,023.7	2,742.9	61.9	
February	597.5	1,421.3	2,018.8	127.3	632.1	759.4	724.8	2,053.4	2,778.2	62.1	
March	598.9	1,421.2	2,020.1	128.7	633.5	762.2	727.6	2,054.7	2,782.3	60.3	
April	601.1	1,424.3	2,025.4	129.3	631.0	760.3	730.4	2,055.3	2,785.7	60.8	
May	603.6	1,424.5	2,028.1	129.7	630.9	760.6	733.3	2,055.4	2,788.7	60.6	
June	604.9	1,421.0	2,025.9	129.8	629.1	758.9	734.7	2,050.1	2,784.8	59.3	
July	605.7	1,416.2	2,021.9	130.8	626.8	757.6	736.5	2,043.0	2,779.5	61.6	
August	605.7	1,414.3	2,020.0	130.6	625.7	756.3	736.3	2,040.0	2,776.3	61.5	
September	604.0	1,416.1	2,020.1	129.9	627.1	757.0	733.9	2,043.2	2,777.1	60.7	
October	601.6	1,416.5	2,018.1	129.3	630.0	759.3	730.9	2,046.5	2,777.4	59.9	
November	602.6	1,424.7	2,027.3	129.6	635.9	765.5	732.2	2,060.6	2,792.8	52.2	
December	602.5	1,420.1	2,022.6	128.4	635.4	763.8	730.9	2,055.5	2,786.4	49.4	
1957 January	602.1	1,415.4	2,017.5	128.1	630.6	758.7	730.2	2,046.0	2,776.2	59.1	
February	605.0	1,421.0	2,026.0	131.2	635.3	766.5	736.2	2,056.3	2,792.5	59.5	
March	605.2	1,423.8	2,029.0	131.4	637.4	768.8	736.6	2,061.2	2,797.8	56.9	
April	606.9	1,415.4	2,022.3	132.4	632.7	765.1	739.3	2,048.1	2,787.4	49.9	
May	609.2	1,417.1	2,026.3	132.6	631.9	764.5	741.8	2,049.0	2,790.8	48.7	
June	609.5	1,416.9	2,026.4	132.8	629.6	762.4	742.3	2,046.5	2,788.8	47.9	
July	609.6	1,412.6	2,022.2	133.7	628.3	762.0	743.3	2,040.9	2,784.2	51.1	
August	608.1	1,410.0	2,018.1	133.6	628.7	762.3	741.7	2,038.7	2,780.4	50.9	
September	607.9	1,413.8	2,021.7	133.2	631.5	764.7	741.1	2,045.3	2,786.4	47.2	
October	608.9	1,413.9	2,022.8	133.0	635.2	768.2	741.9	2,049.1	2,791.0	50.5	
November	608.0	1,413.9	2,021.9	133.1	641.9	775.0	741.1	2,055.8	2,796.9	50.2	
December	609.0	1,412.5	2,021.5	132.1	641.8	773.9	741.1	2,054.3	2,795.4	46.3	

(a) Includes all employees of Governmental Bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-Governmental) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia. (b) Includes members of Permanent and Oversea Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in camp. Non-enlisted personnel are included. Rural workers and students in camp undergoing National Service Training are excluded. (c) Figures for May, 1949 have been used for purposes of annual comparison because of the effects of the coal dispute in June, 1949. (d) See Preface on page 1 hereof as to effects of fluctuations in numbers of Defence Forces and Trainees since August, 1951. (e) Affected by industrial disputes.

**TABLE 5 - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT  
STATES AND TERRITORIES**

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)

(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)

(Thousands)

State or Territory	June, 1951	June, 1952	June, 1953	June, 1954	June, 1955	June, 1956	June, 1957	November, 1957	December, 1957
<b>MALES</b>									
New South Wales	758.2	754.4	734.3	758.1	779.2	787.8	789.5	789.3	790.2
Victoria	525.8	524.4	521.6	539.7	556.7	564.2	565.0	566.8	568.3
Queensland	259.3	258.1	255.2	263.7	272.0	276.0	275.8	270.2	266.2
South Australia	170.0	171.5	170.6	176.0	178.7	184.5	182.9	181.8	182.1
Western Australia	125.3	126.0	130.2	135.0	136.4	135.5	133.6	134.4	134.2
Tasmania	60.2	61.0	61.8	62.8	64.0	64.4	65.2	64.6	65.5
Northern Territory	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.5
Aust. Cap. Terr.	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.5
<b>Australia:</b>	<b>1911.5</b>	<b>1908.1</b>	<b>1886.8</b>	<b>1948.4</b>	<b>2000.5</b>	<b>2025.9</b>	<b>2026.4</b>	<b>2021.9</b>	<b>2021.5</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>									
New South Wales	290.9	270.5	266.2	279.5	292.5	300.2	302.2	310.7	310.2
Victoria	219.6	206.6	205.9	217.7	227.0	233.0	233.4	235.8	234.8
Queensland	86.1	83.8	83.7	86.1	89.3	91.2	92.8	93.0	92.6
South Australia	57.0	54.9	53.4	56.9	60.2	62.9	62.8	63.7	63.5
Western Australia	41.6	40.5	41.0	42.8	43.9	44.6	44.2	45.4	45.7
Tasmania	20.3	19.8	20.1	21.0	21.7	22.8	22.6	21.9	22.6
Northern Territory	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Aust. Cap. Terr.	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
<b>Australia:</b>	<b>718.8</b>	<b>679.4</b>	<b>673.7</b>	<b>707.5</b>	<b>738.5</b>	<b>758.9</b>	<b>762.4</b>	<b>775.0</b>	<b>773.9</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>									
New South Wales	1049.1	1024.9	1000.5	1037.6	1071.7	1088.0	1091.7	1100.0	1100.4
Victoria	745.4	731.0	727.5	757.4	783.7	797.2	798.4	802.6	803.1
Queensland	345.4	341.9	338.9	349.8	361.3	367.2	368.6	363.2	358.8
South Australia	227.0	226.4	224.0	232.9	238.9	247.4	245.7	245.5	245.6
Western Australia	166.9	166.5	171.2	177.8	180.3	180.1	177.8	179.8	179.9
Tasmania	80.5	80.8	81.9	83.8	85.7	87.2	87.8	86.5	88.1
Northern Territory	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.7
Aust. Cap. Terr.	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.8	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.7	12.8
<b>Australia:</b>	<b>2630.3</b>	<b>2587.5</b>	<b>2560.5</b>	<b>2655.9</b>	<b>2739.0</b>	<b>2784.8</b>	<b>2788.8</b>	<b>2796.9</b>	<b>2795.4</b>

**TABLE 6 - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENTAL BODIES, DECEMBER, 1957.**

**STATES AND TERRITORIES**

(Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth (a)						State and Semi-Govt. (a)	Local Govt. (a)	Total Governmental (a)				
	Defence Group		Other		Total				M	F	M		
	M	F	M	F	M	F			M	F	P		
New South Wales	8.9	1.0	48.4	14.1	57.3	15.1	132.4	27.0	26.8	3.0	216.5		
Victoria	14.4	4.1	37.0	11.1	51.4	15.2	98.0	24.6	13.5	1.8	162.9		
Queensland	1.1	0.2	17.1	4.6	18.2	4.8	54.0	7.9	17.3	0.9	89.5		
South Australia	3.6	0.7	12.9	3.0	16.5	3.7	38.8	9.9	3.2	0.3	58.5		
Western Australia	0.6	0.1	8.6	2.1	9.2	2.2	37.7	6.8	3.5	0.4	50.4		
Tasmania	0.1	0.1	4.6	1.1	4.7	1.2	14.0	3.9	2.1	0.2	20.8		
Northern Territory	0.1	..	2.6	0.7	2.7	0.7	..	..	0.1	..	2.8		
Aust. Cap. Terr.	0.1	..	7.5	2.5	7.6	2.5	..	..	..	..	7.6		
<b>Total : December 1957</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>167.6</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>374.9</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>609.0</b>		
<b>Total : November 1957</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>167.2</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>374.9</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>608.0</b>		
											<b>132.1</b>		
											<b>741.1</b>		
											<b>133.1</b>		
											<b>741.1</b>		

(a) See note (a) to Table 4 on previous page.

TABLE 7 - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : DECEMBER, 1957.

PART I - Total Full-time Staff engaged under Commonwealth Public Service Act in Australia and Overseas

Body	Males	Females	Persons
<u>A. SPECIAL SERVICES</u>			
Postmaster-General's	69,201	14,766	83,967
Works	10,987	680	11,667
Civil Aviation	4,534	391	4,925
Repatriation	4,570	3,358	7,928
Social Services	1,387	1,108	2,495
National Development			
War Service Homes	685	198	883
<u>Special Services Sub-total:</u>	91,364	20,501	111,865
<u>B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES</u>			
Immigration	761	433	1,194
Migrant Centres	480	204	684
Health - Immigration Medical Services	22	88	110
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total:</u>	1,263	725	1,988
<u>C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE</u>			
Attorney-General's	722	272	994
Customs and Excise	2,714	369	3,083
External Affairs	537	314	851
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	851	617	1,468
Serum Laboratories	540	369	909
Interior	2,177	629	2,806
Meteorological Branch	537	58	595
News and Information Bureau	119	51	170
Electoral Branch	300	15	315
Labour and National Service	355	207	562
Employment Division	827	295	1,122
National Development (excluding War Service Homes)	222	61	283
Bureau of Mineral Resources	360	65	425
Primary Industry	901	106	1,007
Prime Minister's	119	83	202
Office of Education	88	76	164
Audit Office	430	29	459
Public Service Board	250	134	384
Typist Training Schools	-	52	52
P.M.G. - A.B.C. Control Board	36	13	49
Shipping and Transport	619	83	702
Territories	160	68	228
Northern Territory Administration	583	170	753
Trade	481	202	683
Treasury	629	325	954
Bureau of Census and Statistics	560	272	832
Taxation	4,568	2,697	7,265
<u>Other Administrative Sub-total:</u>	19,685	7,632	27,317
<u>D. DEFENCE SERVICES</u>			
Air	2,107	559	2,666
Army	3,991	740	4,731
Navy	1,626	639	2,265
Defence	363	290	653
Supply	3,223	980	4,203
Defence Production	2,777	740	3,517
<u>Defence Services Sub-total:</u>	14,087	3,948	18,035
<u>TOTAL : UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT:</u>	126,399	32,806	159,205

TABLE 7 - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : DECEMBER, 1957 (Continued)

## PART II - Staff Employed Outside Commonwealth Public Service Act

Body	Males	Females	Persons
(i) By Departments shown below:-			
Postmaster-General's (Non-official Postmasters, etc.)	1,304	724	2,028
Shipping and Transport (Equipment Handling Pool, etc.)	303	10	313
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,177	111	6,288
Supply (Factory, Long Range Weapons, etc.)	3,218	940	4,158
Defence Production (Munition Factories, etc.)	5,330	990	6,320
Other Departments	872	104	976
<u>Sub-Total (i)</u>	17,204	2,879	20,083
(ii) By the undermentioned Bodies			
Aluminium Production Commission	709	48	757
Australian Broadcasting Commission	1,437	851	2,288
Australian Stevedoring Industry Authority	281	85	366
Canberra Community Hospital	45	311	356
Commonwealth Bank of Australia	8,734	4,638	13,372
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,005	886	1,891
Commonwealth Railways	2,503	122	2,625
C.S.I.R.O.	2,828	960	3,788
Flax Commission	244	47	291
Joint Coal Board	86	43	129
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	789	130	919
Parliament	212	98	310
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,436	246	2,682
Trans-Australia Airlines	3,109	629	3,738
Other	788	378	1,166
<u>Sub-total (ii)</u>	25,206	9,472	34,678
<b>GRAND TOTAL (Employees in Australia and Overseas)</b>	<b>168,809</b>	<b>45,157</b>	<b>213,966</b>

NOTE: The total of 213,966 persons as at December, 1957 includes 1,894 personnel employed overseas and 22 absent on leave in Defence Forces. It excludes 996 part-time employees. With these adjustments, the total number of employees of Commonwealth Bodies in Australia agrees with that shown for December, 1957 in Table 6 above.

## II. EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

TABLE 8 - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS  
STATES - DECEMBER, 1957.

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)  
(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)  
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (f)
<b>MALES</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	8.1	5.4	5.4	1.7	2.5	2.0	25.4
Mining and Quarrying	27.3	4.5	9.1	1.7	7.5	3.0	53.6
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	300.3	227.1	69.2	69.4	35.0	21.0	722.0
Other (b)	27.5	19.2	10.6	2.7	2.5	0.8	64.6
<b>Total Manufacturing:</b>	<b>327.8</b>	<b>246.3</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>786.6</b>
Building and Construction (including repairs, etc.)	69.2	48.4	34.0	18.7	14.3	8.8	197.1
Road Transport	35.5	21.8	14.4	7.1	4.5	2.5	86.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.3	11.0	8.8	5.7	5.2	2.3	48.5
Rail and Air Transport	37.5	22.1	21.7	9.8	10.3	2.5	104.3
Communication	26.7	19.0	9.8	6.1	4.7	2.1	69.0
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	25.4	19.4	8.5	5.3	4.0	1.6	64.3
Retail Trade	53.8	40.0	15.9	12.5	9.8	3.7	136.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	51.9	44.6	21.6	15.5	13.9	4.6	152.6
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	37.3	29.2	11.9	8.3	7.5	4.0	102.8
Other Industries (g)	74.4	56.6	25.3	17.6	12.5	6.6	195.0
<b>TOTAL MALES:</b>	<b>790.2</b>	<b>568.3</b>	<b>266.2</b>	<b>182.1</b>	<b>134.2</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>2021.5</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>							
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	98.9	86.7	13.5	16.5	6.0	4.7	226.3
Other (b)	1.1	2.3	2.9	0.1	0.9	..	7.5
<b>Total Manufacturing:</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>233.8</b>
Rail and Air Transport	3.7	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	8.1
Other Transport (incl. Shipping, etc.)	4.3	3.7	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	11.8
Communication	7.5	5.6	2.8	1.8	1.0	0.9	19.7
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	19.5	12.3	4.9	3.5	2.3	1.0	43.6
Retail Trade	50.4	35.5	17.2	12.6	10.8	4.4	131.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	18.5	12.7	7.2	4.0	3.5	1.0	46.9
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	11.1	7.5	4.5	1.8	2.0	1.0	29.4
Other Industries (g)	95.2	66.5	36.6	21.5	18.3	9.2	249.4
<b>TOTAL FEMALES:</b>	<b>310.2</b>	<b>234.8</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>773.9</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	8.2	5.5	5.4	1.7	2.5	2.0	25.6
Mining and Quarrying	27.6	4.6	9.4	1.8	7.7	3.1	54.7
Manufacturing, etc. - Factories (a)	399.2	313.8	82.7	85.9	41.0	25.7	948.3
Other (b)	28.6	21.5	13.5	2.8	3.4	0.8	72.1
<b>Total Manufacturing:</b>	<b>427.8</b>	<b>335.3</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>1020.4</b>
Building and Construction (including repairs, etc.)	71.5	49.8	34.6	19.2	14.6	8.9	202.4
Road Transport	38.7	24.9	15.9	7.9	4.8	2.7	95.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	16.4	11.6	9.1	5.9	5.4	2.4	51.1
Rail and Air Transport	41.2	24.1	22.9	10.5	10.7	2.6	112.4
Communication	34.2	24.6	12.6	7.9	5.7	3.0	88.7
Property and Finance (incl. Banks, etc.)	44.9	31.7	13.4	8.8	6.3	2.6	107.9
Retail Trade	104.2	75.5	33.1	25.1	20.6	8.1	267.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	70.4	57.3	28.8	19.5	17.4	5.6	199.5
Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.	48.4	36.7	16.4	10.1	9.5	5.0	132.2
Other Industries (g)	166.9	121.5	61.0	38.5	30.3	15.6	437.8
<b>TOTAL PERSONS:</b>	<b>1100.4</b>	<b>803.1</b>	<b>358.8</b>	<b>245.6</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>2795.4</b>

For notes see page 10.

TABLE 9 - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

## AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING Wage Earners in Rural Industry and in Private Domestic Service)

(Personnel in Defence Forces and National Service Trainees in Camp are also excluded)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	November 1956	December 1956	September 1957	October, 1957	November 1957	December 1957
<u>MALES</u>						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	25.7	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.3	25.4
<u>Mining</u> -						
Gold	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Silver, Lead, Zinc	10.2	10.2	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6
Coal	26.6	26.5	24.4	24.4	24.5	24.4
Other (including Quarries)	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.0	12.6	12.5
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	57.3	57.2	54.5	54.3	53.9	53.6
<u>Manufacturing, etc.</u> -						
Factories (a)	719.3	715.3	722.5	724.3	724.5	722.0
Other (b)	64.1	64.0	64.5	64.6	64.5	64.6
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	783.4	779.3	787.0	788.9	789.0	786.6
<u>Building and Construction</u> (including repairs, etc.)						
Building (Privately employed) (c)	98.7	97.1	90.3	89.0	86.6	84.1
Other (d)	113.3	113.1	113.1	113.1	112.8	113.0
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	212.0	210.2	203.4	202.1	199.4	197.1
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
Road Transport	86.1	85.8	85.6	85.9	86.0	86.1
Shipping and Stevedoring	51.4	51.1	50.1	48.9	47.6	48.5
Rail and Air Transport	108.0	107.4	106.5	105.8	104.8	104.3
Communication	66.2	65.9	68.3	68.6	68.9	69.0
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	311.7	310.2	310.5	309.2	307.3	307.9
<u>Property and Finance</u> , (including Banks and Insurance)	61.6	61.9	63.8	63.9	63.9	64.3
<u>Commerce</u> -						
Wholesale Trade	125.1	125.1	125.2	125.5	125.9	125.9
Primary Produce Agencies	27.4	27.1	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.7
Retail Trade	131.9	134.8	130.0	130.8	134.0	136.2
<u>Total Commerce</u>	284.4	287.0	281.6	283.2	286.7	288.8
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	100.7	100.9	101.8	102.1	102.4	102.8
<u>Other</u>						
Law and Order	21.3	21.4	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.4
Religion and Social Welfare	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Health Services	26.8	26.9	27.3	27.4	27.3	27.3
Education	41.1	40.8	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0
Other Professional	14.3	14.3	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.6
Entertainment, Sport	20.7	19.4	20.0	19.6	19.5	19.5
Personal Service (e)	54.9	56.1	54.8	55.3	55.6	56.8
<u>Total Other</u>	190.5	190.3	193.8	193.9	194.0	195.0
<u>TOTAL</u> :	2027.3	2022.6	2021.7	2022.8	2021.9	2021.5
<u>FEMALES</u>						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
<u>Manufacturing, etc.</u> -						
Factories (a)	227.4	224.8	225.7	227.4	227.8	226.3
Other (b)	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	234.8	232.2	233.1	234.9	235.2	233.8
<u>Building and Construction</u> (including repairs, etc.)	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
<u>Transport and Communication</u>						
Road Transport	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Rail and Air Transport	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.1
Communication	20.2	19.5	19.9	19.9	20.2	19.7
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	40.7	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.2	39.6

For notes see page 10.

TABLE 9 - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

## AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	November 1956	December 1956	Sept. 1957	October 1957	November 1957	December 1957
<u>FEMALES (Continued)</u>						
<u>Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance)</u>	41.7	41.7	43.3	43.3	43.4	43.6
Commerce -						
Wholesale Trade	40.2	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.7
Primary Produce Agencies	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2
Retail Trade	126.5	130.0	122.1	123.9	129.9	131.2
<u>Total Commerce</u>	172.3	176.3	169.1	170.9	176.9	178.1
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	29.0	28.9	29.7	29.5	29.6	29.4
Other -						
Law and Order	9.9	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.3
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health Services	78.6	77.8	80.2	80.3	80.2	79.7
Education	50.9	50.5	53.6	53.7	53.6	53.3
Other Professional	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4
Entertainment, Sport	10.5	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.4
Personal Service (e)	70.7	71.3	69.8	69.9	70.1	70.7
<u>Total Other</u>	239.9	238.2	242.3	243.0	243.0	242.8
<u>TOTAL :</u>	765.5	763.8	764.7	763.2	775.0	773.9
<u>PERSONS</u>						
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	25.9	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.5	25.6
Mining -						
Gold	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2
Silver, Lead, Zinc	10.5	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.9
Coal	26.8	26.7	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.6
Other (including Quarries)	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.1	13.0
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	53.5	53.4	55.7	55.5	55.1	54.7
Manufacturing, etc. -						
Factories (a)	946.7	940.1	948.2	951.7	952.3	948.3
Other (b)	71.5	71.4	71.9	72.1	71.9	72.1
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	1018.2	1011.5	1020.1	1023.8	1024.2	1020.4
Building and Construction (including repairs, etc.)						
Building (Privately employed) (c)	101.5	99.9	93.2	91.9	89.5	87.0
Other (d)	115.7	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.2	115.4
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	217.2	215.4	208.7	207.4	204.7	202.4
Transport and Communication						
Road Transport	95.6	95.1	94.8	95.1	95.2	95.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	53.9	53.6	52.6	51.4	50.1	51.1
Rail and Air Transport	116.5	116.0	114.9	114.1	113.1	112.4
Communication	36.4	35.4	38.2	38.5	39.1	38.7
<u>Total Transport, etc.</u>	352.4	350.1	350.5	349.1	347.5	347.5
Property and Finance (including Banks and Insurance)						
Commerce -						
Wholesale Trade	165.3	165.3	165.9	166.3	166.7	166.6
Primary Produce Agencies	33.5	33.2	32.7	33.1	33.0	32.9
Retail Trade	258.4	264.8	252.1	254.7	263.9	267.4
<u>Total Commerce</u>	457.2	463.3	450.7	454.1	463.6	466.9
<u>Public Authority Activity, n.e.i.</u>	129.7	129.8	131.5	131.6	132.0	132.2
Other -						
Law and Order	31.2	31.2	32.5	32.5	32.7	32.7
Religion and Social Welfare	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4
Health Services	105.4	104.7	107.5	107.7	107.5	107.0
Education	92.0	91.3	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.3
Other Professional	24.6	24.7	25.4	25.3	25.1	25.0
Entertainment, Sport	31.2	28.8	29.5	29.0	28.9	28.9
Personal Service (e)	125.6	127.4	124.6	125.2	125.7	127.5
<u>Total Other</u>	430.4	428.5	436.6	436.9	437.0	437.8
<u>TOTAL :</u>	2792.3	2786.4	2736.4	2791.0	2796.9	2795.4

NOTES TO TABLES 8 AND 9

(a) Refers to estimated employment in factories as defined for the purpose of the annual production census, results of which are published in the annual bulletin, Secondary Industries. In this connexion, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc. Revision will be necessary in the estimates herein to numbers of employees in factories since June, 1948, within the above definition. A new series of returns was instituted as from January, 1952, which shows the same approximate trend as the figures herein since that date. A survey of the results obtained from this series is presented in Section III.

(b) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (a) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling or distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories".

(c) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to public bodies, on building construction, alterations, maintenance and repairs.

(d) Includes employees on construction of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by public bodies on building and maintenance of buildings.

(e) Includes Hotels, Restaurants, Hairdressing and Other Personal Services (except female private domestics).

(f) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(g) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health, Education, Other Professional Services, Entertainment, etc., and Personal Service (Hotels, Restaurants, etc., excluding female private domestics). In respect of females only, also includes Forestry, Fishing, etc., Mining, Building and Construction.

III. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

By joint arrangement between the Secretary of the Department of Labour and National Service and the Commonwealth Statistician, a regular monthly survey of employment in the larger privately-owned factories of New South Wales and Victoria was instituted in January, 1952. Practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees were surveyed.

The instruction as to employees to be included in the returns was as follows:- "The number of persons employed is to include all persons on the establishment of the factory who are engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture", and further ".....the number of males and females (separately) employed in the specified factory or mill. These figures are to include factory office staff, but are to exclude selling and distribution staff". The figures obtained relate to the numbers on the pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month.

The survey was instituted to provide an earlier indication of trend of private factory employment, month by month, than is available from any other source, and in fact, the trends shown in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown in estimates of total private factory employment, derived from Pay-roll Tax Returns, for the periods for which comparisons are available.

Employment in food-processing factories is subject to considerable seasonal variation. In view of this circumstance, the movements in "all factories excluding food factories" are given equal prominence in the tables with those in "all factories surveyed".

The survey was extended to cover all States with effect from January, 1953. In Bulletins up to and including No. 152, totals were given for the original two States, for the three remaining mainland States and for the five mainland States together. The figures now shown in Tables 10 and 12 are totals for all six States.

An industrial analysis, showing movements in each of eight broad groups, is given in Table 14. In continuation of the earlier practice, this table is confined to the five mainland states. At the present stage, figures for Tasmania cannot be incorporated into this table in the same detail because of the risk of disclosure of individual factory particulars.

TABLE 10 - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a):

## SIX STATES

Period (End of Month)	Employment in all Factories surveyed			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1957 : January	374,650	119,970	494,620	..	..	..
	379,427	122,394	501,821	+1.3	+2.0	+1.5
	380,826	123,139	503,965	+0.4	+0.6	+0.4
	379,360	119,932	499,292	-0.4	-2.6	-0.9
	380,894	118,109	499,003	+0.4	-1.5	-0.1
	381,572	117,033	498,655	+0.2	-0.9	-0.1
	381,445	116,652	498,097	-	-0.4	-0.1
	382,075	116,780	498,855	+0.2	+0.1	+0.2
	383,553	117,096	500,649	+0.4	+0.3	+0.4
	383,214	118,152	501,366	-0.1	+0.9	+0.1
	383,114	118,470	501,584	-	+0.3	-
	382,214	118,937	501,151	-0.2	+0.4	-0.1
1958 : January	384,905	120,825	505,730	+0.7	+1.6	+0.9

(a) As the number of reporting factories in the collection varies from year to year, the figures in Tables 10 to 14 are not comparable with those published in previous Bulletins. The figures now published for 1957 have been adjusted to make them comparable with the 1958 collection.

TABLE 11 - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a):

## STATES

State	Employment in all Factories surveyed					Percentage movement in employment	
	1957				1958	Nov. '57-	Dec. '57-
	January	October	November	December	January	Dec. '57	Jan. '58
<b>MALES</b>							
New South Wales	151,627	153,828	154,720	155,126	155,893	+0.3	+0.5
Victoria	116,194	119,173	119,357	119,943	121,318	+0.1	+1.1
Queensland	35,142	39,149	37,601	35,603	35,872	-5.3	+0.8
South Australia	40,438	39,823	39,585	39,782	39,994	+0.5	+0.5
Western Australia	17,884	17,997	18,083	18,074	18,063	-0.1	-0.1
Tasmania	13,315	13,244	13,263	13,686	13,760	+3.2	+0.5
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>374,650</b>	<b>383,214</b>	<b>383,114</b>	<b>382,214</b>	<b>384,905</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>+0.7</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>							
New South Wales	46,216	47,019	47,361	47,355	46,952	-	-0.9
Victoria	46,338	46,576	46,566	46,325	47,871	-0.5	+3.3
Queensland	8,591	3,560	8,446	8,310	8,147	-1.6	-2.0
South Australia	10,889	8,864	8,849	9,402	10,173	+6.2	+3.2
Western Australia	3,563	3,472	3,513	3,539	3,472	+0.7	-1.9
Tasmania	4,368	3,661	3,735	4,006	4,210	+7.3	+5.1
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>119,970</b>	<b>118,152</b>	<b>118,470</b>	<b>118,937</b>	<b>120,825</b>	<b>+0.4</b>	<b>+1.6</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>							
New South Wales	197,843	200,347	202,081	202,481	202,850	+0.2	+0.2
Victoria	162,532	165,749	166,423	166,268	169,189	-0.1	+1.8
Queensland	43,733	47,709	46,047	43,913	44,019	-4.6	+0.2
South Australia	51,377	48,687	48,434	49,184	50,167	+1.5	+2.0
Western Australia	21,452	21,469	21,601	21,613	21,535	+0.1	-0.4
Tasmania	17,688	16,905	16,998	17,692	17,970	+4.1	+1.6
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>494,620</b>	<b>501,366</b>	<b>501,584</b>	<b>501,151</b>	<b>505,730</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>+0.9</b>

(a) See note to Table 10.

TABLE 12 - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES, (a), EXCLUDING FOOD FACTORIES

## SIX STATES

Period (End of Month)	Employment in all Factories surveyed, except Food Factories			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1957 : January	325,531	101,044	426,575	..	..	..
February	327,723	101,723	429,446	+0.7	+0.7	+0.7
March	328,599	102,150	430,749	+0.3	+0.4	+0.3
April	328,150	101,955	430,105	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
May	328,473	101,472	429,945	+0.1	-0.5	-
June	328,389	101,058	429,447	-	-0.4	-0.1
July	328,515	101,106	429,621	-	-	-
August	329,103	101,561	430,664	+0.2	+0.5	+0.2
September	330,632	101,937	432,569	+0.5	+0.4	+0.4
October	331,084	102,568	433,652	+0.1	+0.6	+0.3
November	332,314	102,826	435,140	+0.4	+0.3	+0.3
December	332,694	102,222	434,916	+0.1	-0.6	-0.1
1958 : January	334,666	101,892	436,558	+0.6	-0.3	+0.4

(a) See note to Table 10.

TABLE 13 - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES, (a), EXCLUDING FOOD FACTORIES

## STATES

State	Employment in all Factories surveyed excluding Food Factories					Percentage movement in employment	
	1957				1958	Nov., '57-	Dec., '57-
	January	October	November	December	January	Dec., '57	Jan., '58
<u>MALES</u>							
New South Wales	137,632	140,086	140,364	141,135	142,037	+0.2	+0.7
Victoria	101,339	104,199	104,713	104,671	105,399	-	+0.7
Queensland	24,922	24,601	24,698	24,819	25,120	+0.5	+1.2
South Australia	35,564	35,445	35,178	35,169	35,165	-	-
Western Australia	15,401	15,546	15,625	15,608	15,672	-0.1	+0.4
Tasmania	10,623	11,207	11,231	11,292	11,223	+0.5	-0.6
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>325,531</b>	<b>331,084</b>	<b>332,314</b>	<b>332,694</b>	<b>334,666</b>	<b>+0.1</b>	<b>+0.6</b>
<u>FEMALES</u>							
New South Wales	40,052	41,247	41,460	41,094	41,144	-0.9	+0.1
Victoria	40,592	41,354	41,405	41,168	40,964	-0.6	-0.5
Queensland	7,076	6,843	6,306	6,807	6,671	-	-2.0
South Australia	7,548	7,570	7,520	7,521	7,526	-	+0.1
Western Australia	2,717	2,661	2,673	2,680	2,639	+0.1	-1.5
Tasmania	3,059	2,893	2,957	2,952	2,943	-0.2	-0.1
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>101,044</b>	<b>102,568</b>	<b>102,826</b>	<b>102,222</b>	<b>101,392</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<u>PERSONS</u>							
New South Wales	177,684	181,333	182,324	182,229	183,231	-0.1	+0.5
Victoria	141,931	145,553	146,123	145,339	146,363	-0.2	+0.4
Queensland	31,993	31,444	31,504	31,626	31,791	+0.4	+0.5
South Australia	43,112	43,015	42,698	42,690	42,691	-	-
Western Australia	18,118	18,207	18,303	18,233	18,311	-0.1	+0.1
Tasmania	13,682	14,100	14,188	14,244	14,171	+0.4	-0.5
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>426,575</b>	<b>433,652</b>	<b>435,140</b>	<b>434,916</b>	<b>436,558</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>+0.4</b>

(a) See note to Table 10.

TABLE 14 - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES (a) : FIVE MAINLAND STATES

## INDUSTRIAL GROUPING

Industrial Group	Employment in Factories surveyed (5 States)				Percentage move- ment in employment	
	January, 1957	November, 1957	December, 1957	January, 1958	Nov., '57- Dec., '57	Dec., '57- Jan., '58
<u>MALES</u>						
1. Building Materials	33,325	33,731	33,628	33,759	-0.3	+0.4
2. Basic Metals	40,393	42,330	42,633	43,018	+0.7	+0.9
3. Transportation Equipment	56,202	57,409	57,449	58,059	+0.1	+1.1
4. Other Metal Manufactures	83,109	86,081	86,048	86,438	-	+0.5
5. Chemicals & Allied Products	19,254	19,243	19,252	19,723	-	+2.4
6. Clothing and Textiles	33,351	32,587	32,551	32,644	-0.1	+0.3
7. Food	46,427	48,768	47,126	47,702	-3.4	+1.2
8. All Other	49,274	49,702	49,841	49,802	+0.3	-0.1
Total - All Groups	361,335	369,851	368,528	371,145	-0.4	+0.7
Total - Excluding Food	314,908	321,083	321,402	323,443	+0.1	+0.6
<u>FEMALES</u>						
1. Building Materials	3,088	3,111	3,122	3,076	+0.4	-1.5
2. Basic Metals	2,115	2,161	2,183	2,201	+1.0	+0.8
3. Transportation Equipment	4,992	5,118	5,120	5,134	-	+0.3
4. Other Metal Manufactures	18,581	20,736	20,465	20,442	-1.3	-0.1
5. Chemicals & Allied Products	4,415	4,530	4,497	4,516	-0.7	+0.4
6. Clothing and Textiles	51,709	51,116	50,844	50,840	-0.5	-
7. Food	17,617	14,866	15,661	17,671	+5.3	+12.8
8. All Other	13,085	13,097	13,039	12,735	-0.4	-2.3
Total - All Groups	115,602	114,735	114,931	116,615	+0.2	+1.5
Total - Excluding Food	97,985	99,869	99,270	98,944	-0.6	-0.3

(a) See note to Table 10.

## IV. WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

TABLE 15 - AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE EARNINGS (a) : AUSTRALIA

Index Numbers (Base 1945-46 = 1,000)  
Revised Series (Seasonally adjusted)

Year	Index Numbers		Quarter	Index Numbers	
	All Industries (b)	Manufacturing		All Industries (b)	Manufacturing
1945-46	1,000	1,000	1955 -		
1946-47	1,037	1,056	Sept. Quarter	2,689	2,806
1947-48	1,164	1,206	Dec. "	2,731	2,849
1948-49	1,322	1,365	1956 -		
1949-50	1,451	1,505	March "	2,749	2,859
1950-51	1,742	1,810	June "	2,801	2,897
1951-52	2,145	2,213	Sept. "	2,863	2,968
1952-53	2,350	2,394	Dec. "	2,903	2,996
1953-54	2,462	2,511	1957 -		
1954-55	2,571	2,685	March "	2,910	2,983
1955-56	2,743	2,853	June "	2,921	2,986
1956-57	2,899	2,984	Sept. "	2,975	3,016
			Dec. "	2,996	(c)

(a) Includes salaries. (b) Average earnings per male unit employed. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. (c) Not available. \* Revised.

NOTE:- The index numbers for "All Industries" and "Manufacturing" show the movement in average earnings over a period of time. They do not, however, give at any point of time, a comparison of actual earnings in the two groups.

The "All Industries" index is based on Pay-roll Tax Returns and other data. The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1945-46 to 1955-56 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual factory returns. The figures subsequent to June, 1956 are preliminary estimates based on Pay-roll Tax returns.

TABLE 16 - AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS

The following figures are derived from employment and wages recorded on Pay-roll Tax returns and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the armed forces is not included. The figures are not seasonally adjusted. A seasonally adjusted quarterly index of average weekly wage earnings is shown in Table 15.

Period	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (b)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
<u>AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL WAGES PAID (£'000)</u>							
1950-51	11,385	7,916	3,501	2,389	1,639	817	27,647
1951-52	14,364	9,316	4,319	3,018	2,103	1,059	34,684
1952-53	15,090	10,490	4,750	3,311	2,344	1,178	37,163
1953-54	16,043	11,305	5,065	3,561	2,586	1,280	39,840
1954-55	17,357	12,221	5,398	3,839	2,731	1,365	42,911
1955-56	18,955	13,358	5,809	4,195	2,897	1,476	46,690
1956-57	20,167	14,111	6,218	4,387	2,979	1,596	49,458
<u>1954-55</u>							
June Quarter	18,235	12,916	5,619	4,033	2,813	1,492	45,108
<u>1955-56</u>							
September Quarter	18,454	12,890	5,765	4,097	2,844	1,414	45,464
December "	19,683	13,564	6,034	4,267	2,980	1,462	48,090
March "	18,229	12,332	5,435	4,057	2,349	1,442	44,844
June "	19,453	14,045	6,002	4,359	2,915	1,587	48,361
<u>1956-57</u>							
September Quarter	19,613	13,377	6,145	4,364	3,003	1,529	48,531
December "	21,038	14,627	6,584	4,497	3,011	1,610	51,367
March "	19,420	13,500	5,337	4,231	2,899	1,584	47,471
June "	20,595	14,441	6,304	4,456	3,005	1,660	50,461
<u>1957-58</u>							
September Quarter *	20,493	14,372	6,356	4,495	3,101	1,548	50,365
December "	21,396	15,343	6,575	4,572	3,176	1,644	53,406

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT (£) (c)							
1950-51	11.46	11.70	9.82	10.58	10.23	9.99	11.09
1951-52	14.24	14.20	11.93	13.13	12.80	12.59	13.65
1952-53	15.50	15.46	13.32	14.58	14.13	13.97	14.95
1953-54	16.15	16.27	14.05	15.30	15.04	14.92	15.69
1954-55	16.96	17.06	14.51	16.09	15.55	15.60	16.42
1955-56	18.16	18.22	15.34	17.10	16.37	16.66	17.51
1956-57	19.20	19.13	16.24	17.70	17.02	17.73	18.43
<u>1954-55</u>							
June Quarter	17.64	17.31	14.90	16.73	15.92	16.76	17.07
<u>1955-56</u>							
September Quarter	17.79	17.75	15.16	16.98	16.12	16.11	17.16
December "	18.83	18.68	15.89	17.49	16.82	16.65	18.04
March "	17.46	17.43	14.54	16.43	16.08	16.25	16.81
June "	18.57	19.00	15.75	17.51	16.45	17.61	18.02
<u>1956-57</u>							
September Quarter	18.75	18.87	15.97	17.63	17.14	17.15	18.12
December "	20.01	19.34	17.14	18.20	17.19	18.04	19.13
March "	18.45	18.27	15.37	17.01	16.57	17.43	17.67
June "	19.60	19.54	16.46	17.94	17.18	18.30	18.78
<u>1957-58</u>							
September Quarter *	19.51	19.48	16.54	18.16	17.80	17.37	18.77
December "	20.74	20.67	17.64	18.87	18.12	18.39	19.86

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory.  
(c) Total wages as above divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units.  
Male units equals the number of males plus a proportion of females based on the  
approximate ratio of female to male earnings. The same ratio has been used in each  
State and because the average ratio of female to male earnings may vary between States  
precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the  
basis of the figures above. \* Revised.

NOTE:— Comparisons as to trend should be made for complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. Quarterly totals and averages are affected by seasonal influences. The series is subject to revision based on the results of the 1954 Census.

TABLE 17 - AVERAGE NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE RATES INDEX NUMBERS : ADULT MALES

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - STATES (a)

The index numbers in the following tables are based on averages of wage rates for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each industrial group in each State is the arithmetical average of the rates of wage payable for classified occupations within that group. The figures for "All Groups" for each State and for each industrial group for Australia are weighted averages.

The base of each index number is the weighted average weekly wage for Australia of all industrial groups for the three years ended 30th June, 1939 = 100.

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(b)
<u>30TH SEPTEMBER, 1957</u>							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	365	346	326	340	362	352	351
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	349	338	355	334	362	354	345
III. Food, Drink, etc.	354	356	321	350	352	363	348
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	341	344	352	352	358	338	344
V. Books, Printing, etc.	401	392	379	378	414	397	394
VI. Other Manufacturing	354	341	325	341	350	357	346
VII. Building	397	384	362	361	386	369	384
VIII. Mining (c)	358	352	342	332	375	347	356
IX. Rail and Tram Services	372	360	345	339	360	374	360
X. Other Land Transport	352	328	313	321	350	338	337
XI. Shipping, etc. (d)	373	375	372	372	373	374	373
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. (e)	424	383	364	375	389	403	395
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	337	330	297	308	327	322	326
XIV. Miscellaneous	349	339	313	317	341	335	337
All Groups (b):	371	355	339	344	364	364	359

31ST DECEMBER, 1957

I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	365	346	326	340	362	352	351
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	349	338	355	334	362	354	345
III. Food, Drink, etc.	354	356	321	350	352	363	348
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	341	344	352	352	358	338	344
V. Books, Printing, etc.	401	392	379	378	414	397	394
VI. Other Manufacturing	355	342	325	341	351	357	346
VII. Building	397	384	363	361	386	369	384
VIII. Mining (c)	358	352	343	332	375	347	356
IX. Rail and Tram Services	372	360	345	339	360	374	360
X. Other Land Transport	352	328	314	321	350	338	337
XI. Shipping, etc. (d)	373	375	372	372	373	374	373
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. (e)	424	383	364	375	389	403	395
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	337	330	297	308	327	322	326
XIV. Miscellaneous	349	339	313	319	341	335	338
All Groups (b):	371	355	339	345	364	364	359

(a) The figures of nominal wages are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure.

(b) Weighted average.

(c) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State and exclude district allowances in the gold mining industry.

(d) Average rates of wage on which index numbers are based are for occupations other than master, officers, and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied.

(e) Partly estimated.

\*) Revised.

(e) P

(a) \*

(e)

(d) \*

TABLE 18 - AVERAGE NOMINAL HOURLY WAGE RATES INDEX NUMBERS : ADULT MALES, STATES (a)

The index numbers in the following table are based on average wage rates and hours of labour for a full week's work obtained from awards, determinations and industrial agreements. The average rate of wage for each State is the weighted average of the wage rates for each industrial group in the State. The average rate of wage for Australia is the weighted average of the wage rates for each State.

The base of each index number is the weighted average hourly wage for Australia for the three years ended 30th June, 1939 = 100.

Date	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S. A.	W. A.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
31st December, 1938	109	98	109	92	111	94	104
" " 1945	136	133	133	124	138	127	133
" " 1946	146	143	142	132	141	137	143
" " 1947	168	153	139	152	155	149	158
" " 1948	192	188	179	183	190	184	188
" " 1949	206	204	196	197	208	198	203
" " 1950	248	244	228	234	250	239	243
" " 1951	300	290	268	279	300	287	291
" " 1952	338	327	308	322	342	326	329
" " 1953	346	336	316	327	352	341	338
" " 1954	349	340	325	332	353	345	342
" " 1955	365	355	334	337	370	350	355
30th September, 1956	379	372	350	349	380	369	370
31st December, 1956	388	372	356	349	385	369	375
31st March, 1957	385	372	356	349	387	369	374
30th June, 1957	388	379	357	362	390	378	379
30th September, 1957	389	379	359	362	395	378	380
31st December, 1957	390	379	359	363	395	378	380

(a) Weighted average hourly rates of wage for all industrial groups except Groups XI (Shipping, etc.) and XII (Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.). The figures of nominal wages are in course of revision to meet changes in industrial structure. (b) Weighted average.

#### V. UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE 19 - NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT : STATES

Compiled from information furnished by the Department of Social Services on the operation of the Unemployment and Sickness Benefits Act 1944 (from 1st July, 1947, Part VII of the Social Services Act 1947-1956) which came into effect on 1st July, 1945. From June, 1951 onwards, figures are as furnished by the Department of Social Services.

#### Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each Month (a)

Month	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S. A. (c)	W. A.	Tas.	Australia		
							Males	Females	Persons
1947 June	1,400	667	3,231	105	761	44	5,981	227	6,208
1948 June	339	66	1,173	20	212	28	1,718	120	1,838
1949 May	222	33	809	12	91	29	1,102	94	1,196
1950 June	335	151	568	32	108	32	998	228	1,226
1951 June (d)	246	32	263	3	50	10	457	147	604
1952 June	4,613	1,133	2,055	153	236	104	6,108	2,186	8,294
1953 June (e)	14,629	5,939	3,677	655	691	323	21,552	4,362	25,914
1954 June	2,810	1,203	1,657	79	225	109	4,360	1,723	6,083
1955 June	1,042	319	964	70	239	45	1,670	1,099	2,679
1956 June	2,325	1,412	1,270	319	1,606	71	5,395	1,608	7,003
1957 February	4,336	2,677	4,218	462	1,930	71	11,498	2,196	13,694
March	4,322	2,771	3,802	481	1,607	94	10,702	2,375	13,077
April	5,244	3,772	3,876	631	1,804	126	12,665	2,788	15,453
May	5,385	4,057	3,009	835	1,803	236	12,397	2,928	15,325
June	6,242	5,073	2,851	1,054	2,441	410	14,324	3,747	18,071
July	7,333	5,887	2,411	1,345	2,772	543	16,148	4,143	20,291
August	7,898	5,618	2,216	1,320	2,458	665	16,103	4,072	20,175
September	7,196	5,271	2,458	1,235	2,119	695	14,948	4,026	18,974
October	6,463	4,661	2,585	1,242	2,075	662	13,859	3,829	17,688
November *	7,029	4,390	4,450	1,420	1,865	594	15,571	4,177	19,748
December	8,955	4,695	7,801	1,570	2,393	591	21,851	4,154	26,005
1958 January	9,872	4,974	9,357	1,522	2,596	434	24,273	4,482	28,755

(a) Last Saturday of Month. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) From May, 1951 to September, 1952, the figures represent the number of persons on the cash sheet. (e) From October, 1952, the figures represent the number actually on benefit. \* Revised.

17.  
VI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

Comparative figures for earlier years and explanations of terms used in this Section will be found in Chapter IV of Labour Report No. 43, 1954.

TABLE 20 : INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (INVOLVING STOPPAGE OF WORK) (a) INDUSTRIAL GROUPS -

STATES

Quarter Ended 31st December, 1957 (b)

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (c)
	<u>Numer of Disputes</u>						
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	13	5	1	-	-	1	20
III. Food, Drink, etc.	-	1	5	-	-	-	6
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Books, Printing, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VI. Other Manufacturing	13	3	1	-	-	-	17
VII. Building	8	1	-	-	-	-	9
VIII. ( (i) Coal Mining	101	-	8	-	-	1	110
( (ii) Other Mining, Quarries, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
X. Air and Other Land Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XI. Shipping, Wharf Labour, etc.	29	5	26	3	1	8	73
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIV. Miscellaneous	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
<b>Total:</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>244</b>

Workers Involved

I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	3,262	245	13	-	-	5	3,525
III. Food, Drink, etc.	-	276	1,039	-	-	-	1,315
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Books, Printing, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VI. Other Manufacturing	5,911	312	88	-	-	-	6,311
VII. Building	943	19	-	-	-	-	967
VIII. ( (i) Coal Mining	16,711	-	701	-	-	37	17,449
( (ii) Other Mining, Quarries, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	1,542	-	-	-	-	-	1,542
X. Air and Other Land Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XI. Shipping, Wharf Labour, etc.	26,224	240	8,759	2,014	52	1,730	39,031
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIV. Miscellaneous	7	-	-	-	-	-	809
<b>Total:</b>	<b>54,605</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>10,600</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>70,949</b>

Working Days Lost

I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II. Engineering, Metal works, etc.	9,663	625	39	-	-	23	10,350
III. Food, Drink, etc.	-	960	7,235	-	-	-	8,245
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Books, Printing, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VI. Other Manufacturing	14,644	2,623	236	-	-	-	17,503
VII. Building	1,319	247	-	-	-	-	1,566
VIII. ( (i) Coal Mining	36,058	-	10,976	-	-	231	47,265
( (ii) Other Mining, Quarries, etc.	215	-	-	-	-	-	215
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	281	-	-	-	-	-	281
X. Air and Other Land Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XI. Shipping, Wharf Labour, etc.	62,087	149	16,189	2,063	10	852	81,358
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIV. Miscellaneous	28	-	-	-	-	-	468
<b>Total:</b>	<b>124,295</b>	<b>4,604</b>	<b>34,725</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>167,251</b>

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more.

(b) Subject to revision. (c) Includes disputes occurring in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 20 - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (INVOLVING STOPPAGE OF WORK) (a) : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS - STATES

Quarter ended 31st December, 1957 (b)  
(Continued)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (c)
	Estimated Loss in Wages (£)						
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	36,554	3,023	154	-	-	81	39,312
III. Food, Drink, etc.	-	3,848	27,939	-	-	-	31,837
IV. Clothing, Textiles, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Books, Printing, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VI. Other Manufacturing	64,494	7,336	300	-	-	-	72,630
VII. Building	4,109	1,045	-	-	-	-	5,154
VIII. { (i) Coal Mining	138,594	-	41,883	-	-	300	181,277
(ii) Other Mining, Quarries, etc.	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	1,000
IX. Railway and Tramway Services	932	-	-	-	-	-	932
X. Air and Other Land Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XI. Shipping, Wharf Labour, etc.	217,560	523	56,691	7,222	35	2,984	285,043
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XIV. Miscellaneous	80	-	-	-	-	-	1,840
<b>Total:</b>	<b>463,323</b>	<b>15,775</b>	<b>127,517</b>	<b>7,222</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3,865</b>	<b>619,525</b>

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more.

(b) Subject to revision. (c) Includes disputes occurring in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 21 - INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (Involving Stoppage of Work) (a) : AUSTRALIA

Period	Number	Workers Involved			Working days lost	Estimated loss in wages (£)
		Directly	Indirectly (b)	Total		
1940	350	173,939	13,658	192,597	1,507,252	1,716,121
1941	567	240,345	7,262	248,107	984,174	1,000,102
1942	602	166,167	3,096	169,263	378,195	456,090
1943	735	238,028	3,075	296,103	990,151	1,153,506
1944	941	260,792	15,566	276,358	912,752	1,111,729
1945	945	299,641	16,297	315,938	2,119,641	2,567,444
1956	369	331,865	16,633	348,548	1,947,344	2,290,147
1947	932	280,718	46,419	327,137	1,338,728	1,398,085
1948	1,141	301,025	15,124	317,149	1,662,536	2,299,114
1949	349	260,720	3,857	264,577	1,333,990	2,611,536
1950	1,276	391,431	40,220	431,701	2,062,338	4,166,418
1951	1,344	380,421	28,171	408,592	372,974	2,256,028
1952	1,627	488,178	17,556	505,734	1,163,504	3,439,350
1953	1,459	483,800	12,246	496,046	1,050,330	3,337,437
1954	1,490	355,580	14,494	370,074	901,639	3,021,211
1955	1,532	424,340	20,307	444,647	1,010,884	3,310,321
1956	1,306	414,590	13,393	427,983	1,121,383	3,967,061
1957 (c)	1,103	325,995	11,048	337,043	630,213	2,303,522
1956 December Quarter	333	72,064	2,236	74,350	109,631	382,987
1957 : March "	289	78,078	3,029	81,107	103,223	362,181
June "	263	88,414	2,667	91,081	166,994	627,926
September (d) Quarter	307	90,605	3,301	93,906	192,745	593,990
December (c) "	244	68,898	2,051	70,949	167,251	619,525

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more.

(b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishment where the stoppages occurred, but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Subject to revision. (d) Revised.

Ref  
Para  
COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS,  
CANBERRA. A.C.T.

4TH MARCH, 1958.

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